THE MAIN TOOLS

PARAMETERS
INSTRUMENTS
METHODOLOGIES FOR DATA COLLECTION
TRANSMISSION
QUALITY CONTROL
DISSEMINATION IN NEAR REAL TIME



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PARAMETERS ?

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WP2 MAMA-OBS

design scientifically proven and cost effective real time coastal data acquisition systems, fully integrated to the basin scale system



WP2 MAMA-OBS

Initial analysis of the questionnaire results

12 countries
20 Institutions
43 entries



THE MAIN TOOLS

PARAMETERS 2

INSTRUMENTS

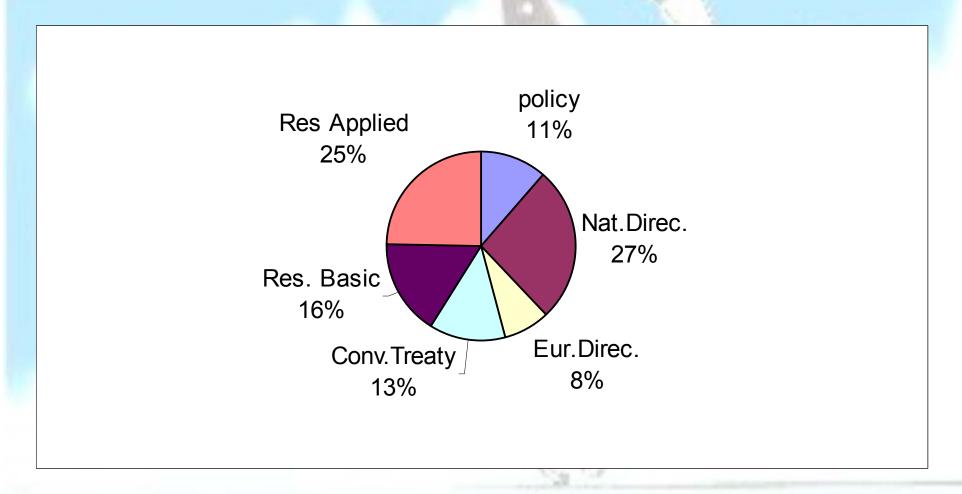
METHODOLOGIES FOR DATA COLLECTION

TRANSMISSION

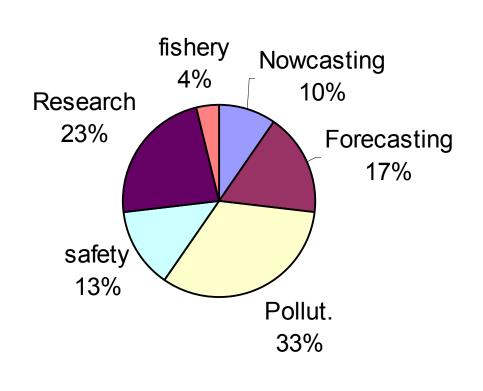
QUALITY CONTROL

DISSEMINATION IN NEAR REAL TIME

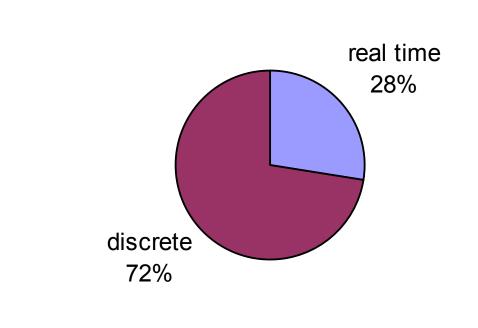
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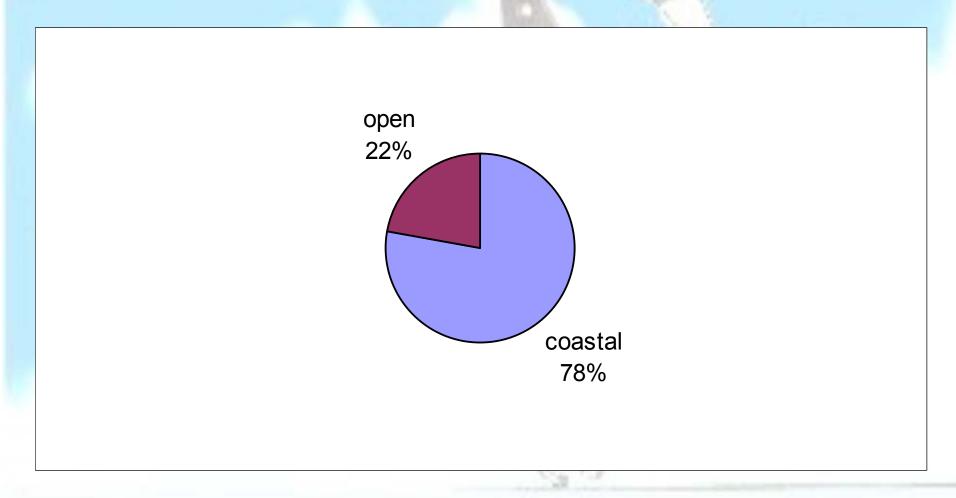




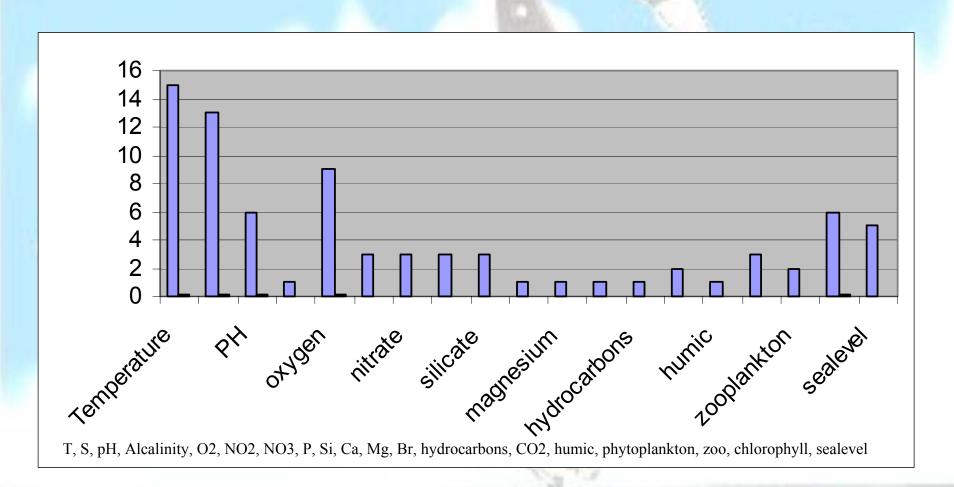














Data requested by Conventions a (1 data availability.doc)

Data requested by Directives (2directives.doc)

Selection (following JMP) (3)



Data requested by Conventions (1_{data availability.doc})

Data requested by Directives a (2directives.doc)

Selection (following JMP) (3)



76/464/EEC + Daughter Dir.

Organohalogenated compounds, organophosphoric compounds, Hg and compounds, Cd and compounds, hydrocarbons, Zn,

Cu, Ni, Cr, Pb, Se, As, An, Mb, Titanium, HCH, carbon tetrachloride, DDT, PCP, aldrin, dieldrin, endrin, isodrin, HCB, HCBD, DCE, TRI, TCE, TCB

79/923/EEC

salinity, oxygen, pH, temperature, colour, suspended material, hydrocarbons, faecal coliforms organohalogenated substances, Ag, As, Cd, Cr, Cu, Hg, Ni, Pb, Zn,Saxitoxin

91/271/EEC

BOD, COD, suspended solids, total P, total N

91/676/EEC NO3



Data requested by Conventions (1_{data availability.doc})

Data requested by Directives (2directives.doc)

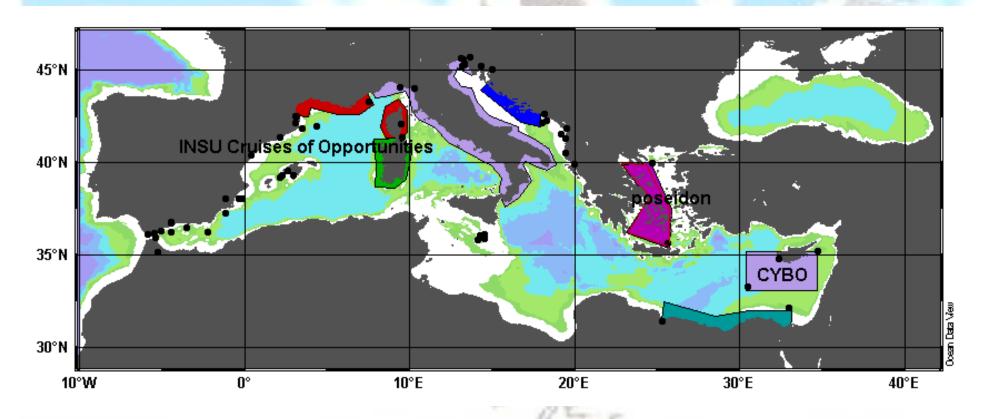
Selection (following JMP) (3) a



? temperature		13
? salinity		11 Ove
? density structure	Silv Sono	11
? oxygen	The second second	10 2
? hydrogen sulphide	Marilla.	0
? pH	L. STORY	7
? alkalinity	under /	2 Institute
? nutrients:	IOL '	100
No.	phosphate,	6
	total phosphorus,	3
	ammonia,	2
	nitrate,	6
A STATE OF THE STA	nitrite,	5
	total nitrogen	3
100,00	silicate	3
Heavy Metals Petroleum Hydroca	17001	
Heavy Metals, Petroleum Hydroca 2 heavy metals (Hg. Cd. Zn. Cu and	rbons, Chlorinated Hydr	
? heavy metals (Hg, Cd, Zn, Cu and	rbons, Chlorinated Hydr	
? heavy metals (Hg, Cd, Zn, Cu and ? total tin and organic tin	rbons, Chlorinated Hydr	
? heavy metals (Hg, Cd, Zn, Cu and? total tin and organic tin? petroleum hydrocarbons (PHCs)	r bons, Chlorinated Hydr Pb)	4 1 4
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? heavy metals (Hg, Cd, Zn, Cu and ? total tin and organic tin ? petroleum hydrocarbons (PHCs) ? chlorinated hydrocarbons (e.g. DD **Biological determinands** ? Phytoplankton primary production ? Phytoplankton chlorophyll-a and p ? Phytoplankton (species composition) ? Phytoplankton (species compo	hrbons, Chlorinated Hydrophydrophyddiaeopigments ion, counting, biomass) in, abundance and biomass	1 3 2

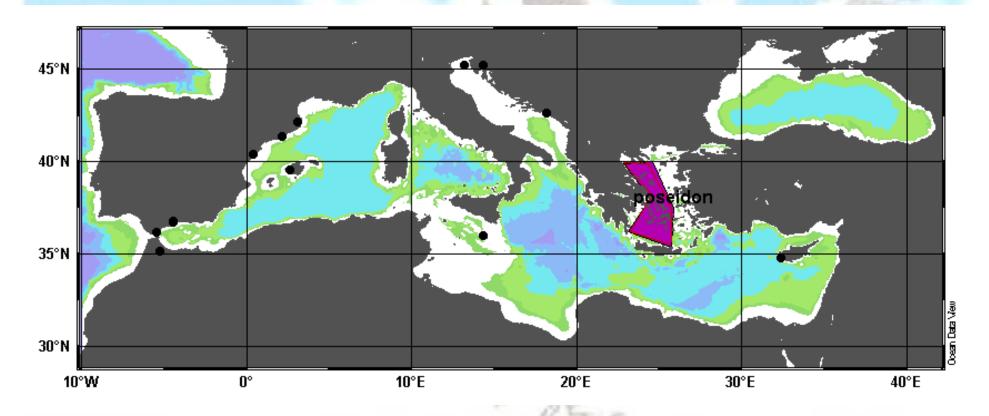
Rank	
Temperature	13
Salinity	11
Oxygen	10
pН	7
Phosphate	6
Nitrate	6

Mindle Control of the		
Nitrite	5	
Heavy Metals	4	
Petr. Hydroc.	4	
tot P	3	
tot N	3	
phyt./phapig.	3	
Z00.	3	1



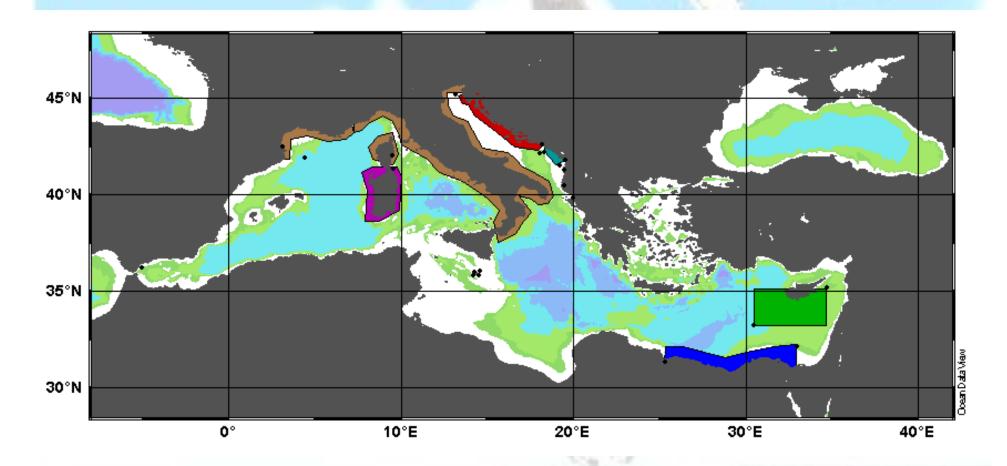
All 43 entries





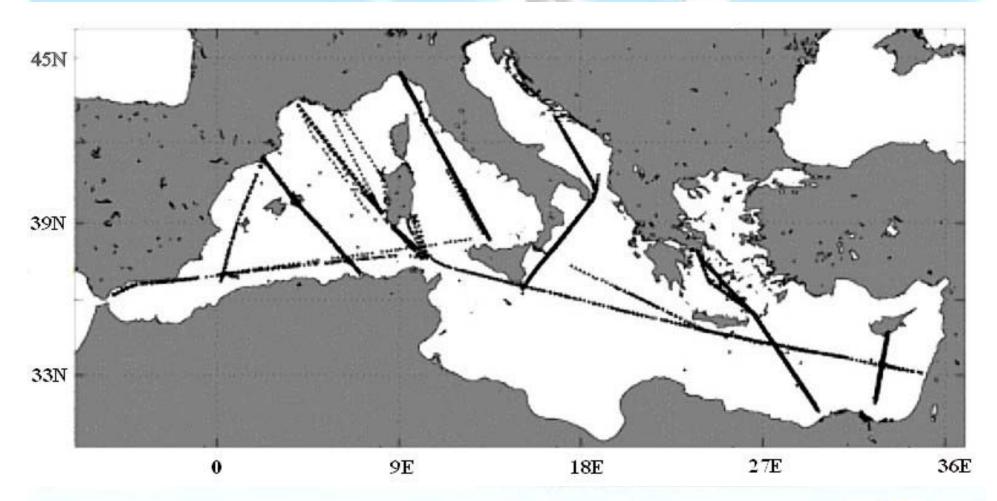
Sea level



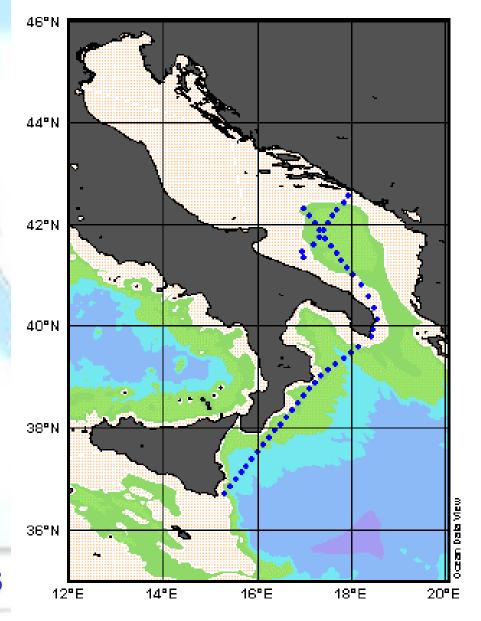


Multiparametric measurements

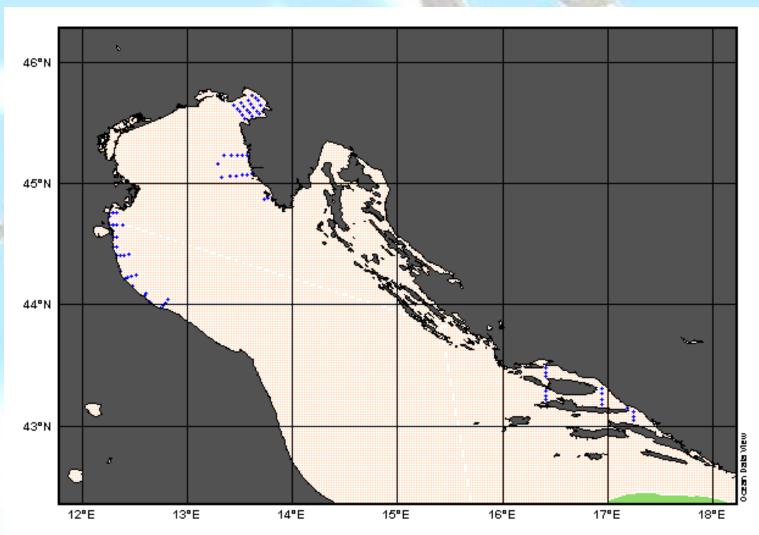












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- The monitoring programmes are not coherent:
 - among them
 - for the aspects considered
 - for the spatial and temporal scales considered



• The IAEA-MEL/MESL has prepared guidelines for sampling, analysis and the QA/QC of chemical data. Standard reference methods have been adopted wherever possible. When standard methods are not available, techniques (for example, remote-sensing) have been indicated only after testing their ability to produce comparable data of satisfactory quality.

• Intercalibration exercises with standard samples are organised at regular intervals and the use of Certified Reference Materials (CRMs), Standard Reference Materials (SRMs) and Laboratory Reference Materials (LRMs) is encouraged.



• The IAEA-MEL/MESL helps individual institutes/laboratories to set up and maintain continuous internal QA/QC schemes. When requested, it also provides institutes/laboratories with technical assistance, in the form of visits by experts, to repair and upgrade analytical equipment.



• A similar QA/QC programme also exists for microbiological measurements in seawater and shellfish. This programme is implemented by the WHO from its Project Office within MEDU in Athens.



MAMA OBS - E.U.

 Methodologies and QC procedures are integral part of the European Directives (appendices).



MAMA OBS - MED

• The recent project MEDAR/Medatlas has been beneficial for all Mediterranean countries. QC procedures/methodologies have been implemented in most of the scientific institutions.

MedAtlas is becoming a <u>standard</u> at global level



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Conclusions

It is necessary to improve:

- communications
- data & information management

Define common priorities





Thank You